# **CONTENTS**

Vol. 63, No. 1, January 1993	
EDITORIAL COMMENT	
Laparoscopic ultrasonography — J. A. Windsor	1
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
The role of ERCP and endoscopic sphincterotomy in the era of laparoscopic cholecystectomy — N. A. O'Rourke, A. R. Askew, A. E. Cowen, R. Roberts and G. A. Fielding	3
Development and organizational structure of an acute pain service in a major teaching hospital — S. A. Schug and R. P. Haridas	8
Small area analysis of lumbar spine surgery in South Australia — J. D. Loeser, R. van Konkelenberg, E. Volinn and M. J. Cousins	14
Impact of pedestrian injury on inner city trauma services — D. A. Hill, R. H. West, K. J. Abraham, A. J. O'Connell and P. Cunningham	20
The management of renal cell carcinoma with inferior vena-caval involvement — J. D. Burt, W. G. Bowsher, G. Joyce, J. S. Peters, A. Wood, A. White and A. Costello	25
Primary cerebral lymphoma: An argument for the use of adjunctive systemic chemotherapy — M. A. Rosenthal, W. P. Sheridan, M. D. Green, K. Liew and R. M. Fox	30
Primary central nervous system tumours in Australia: A profile of clinical practice from the Australian brain tumour register — A. H. Kaye, G. G. Giles and M. Gonzales	33
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
Laparoscopic management of acute small bowel obstruction — S. Adams, T. Wilson and A. R. Brown	39
A (more) simple technique for locating the umbilicus in abdominoplasty — $L$ . Pitchon and $C$ . Rubinstein	42
SURGICAL RESEARCH	
The evaluation of the isolated perfused liver as a model for the assessment of liver preservation — R. Bell, A. G. R. Shiel, P. Dolan, D. C. Mears and K. Woodman	44
SURGICAL EDUCATION	
Retention of surgical knowledge base by senior medical students — $B.J.$ Miller and $D.J.$ Effeney	53
SURGICAL HISTORY	
Carl Langenbuch and the Lazarus Hospital: Events and circumstances surrounding the first cholecystectomy — $K.J.\ Hardy$	56

#### CASE REPORTS

- A rare cause of acute aortic occlusion G. M. McMullin and R. Lane

  65

  Middiagnosis of appendicitie in tubally starilized woman M. H. Newson and S. Wilkinson 68
- Misdiagnosis of appendicitis in tubally sterilized women M. H. Nguyen and S. Wilkinson 68
- Delayed epididymitis following intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guérin administration H. E. O'Connell, J. M. Russell and T. C. Schultz 70
- Intra-aortic balloon rupture causing femoral entrapment J. M. Alvarez, P. W. Brady and R. Mc. Wilson 72
- Neutropenic enterocolitis treated by primary resection with anastomosis in a leukaemic patient receiving chemotherapy P. E. Anderson 74
- Right chylothorax following left radical neck dissection E. R. La Hei, S. J. Menzie and J. F. Thompson 77

### COMMENTS

- Duplex scan surveillance of infra-inguinal bypass grafts K. A. Myers 80
- Duplex scan surveillance of infra-inguinal bypass grafts: Reply B. M. Bourke
- BOOK REVIEWS 82
- NOTICES 84

# Vol. 63, No. 2, February 1993

### EDITORIAL COMMENT

Surgical training links between the United Kingdom and Australasia — G. J. A. Clunie 85

#### REVIEW ARTICLE

Heredity, molecular genetics and colorectal cancer: A review — D. A. Brewer, E. L. Bokey, C. Fung and P. H. Chapuis 87

### **ORIGINAL ARTICLES**

- Results of multiple strictureplasties in diffuse Crohn's disease of the small bowel

   J. J. Tjandra, V. W. Fazio and I. C. Lavery

  95
- Patient characteristics and pathology in colorectal adenomas removed by colonoscopic polypectomy P. H. Chapuis, O. F. Dent, E. L. Bokey, C. A. McDonald and R. C. Newland 100
- The anorectal angle is not a reliable parameter on defaecating proctography J. Jorgensen,
  P. Stein, D. W. King and D. Z. Lubowski 105
- Are secondary bile acids in choledochal cysts important as a risk factor for biliary tract carcinoma? K. Chijiiwa, E. Nagai, I. Makino and K. Shimada 109
- **Laparoscopic common bile duct exploration** G. A. Fielding and N. A. O'Rourke 113

Septic arthritis of the hip in infancy — D. G. Little and I. R. Barrett	116
$\textbf{Bennett's fracture: A medium to long-term review} - A.\ J.\ Thurston\ and\ S.\ M.\ Dempsey$	120
Bone banking: From Tamworth Base Hospital to Royal Newcastle Hospital $-J$ . $P$ . $O$ Sullivan	124
SURGICAL RESEARCH	
The adverse effect of fibrin-clot inhibiting drugs on intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guérin efficacy for superficial bladder cancer — K. B. F. P'ng, M. D. Walsh, G. J. Seymour, M. F. Lavin and R. A. Gardiner	127
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
The use of taped skin closure in orthopaedic wounds — $S.\ M.\ Liew\ and\ C.\ S.\ Haw$	131
SURGICAL HISTORY	
Lilian Violet Cooper, MD, FRACS, Foundation Fellow, Royal Australasian College of Surgeons — $T.\ Cramond$	134
CASE REPORTS	
Prenatal diagnosis of posterior ure thral valves in siblings - S. Crankson and S. Ahmed	143
Laparoscopically assisted anterior resection for villous adenoma of the rectum — S. D. S. Woods and A. L. Polglase	146
An unusual cause of rectovaginal fistula — P. G. Anderson and M. Anderson	148
Intraperitoneal gallstone-related sinus formation following laparoscopic cholecystectomy — M. A. Rowland, R. E. Rae and P. J. Van Gelderen	150
Unilateral piriformis syndrome in a patient with previous melanoma — A. W. P. Lam, J. F. Thompson and W. H. McCarthy	152
Intracranial epidural abscess: A report of three cases — $T. J. Coyne and R. J. Kemp$	154
Intra-abdominal desmoplastic small round cell tumour - J. R. Miliauskas and R. L. Abbott	157
BOOK REVIEWS	160
NOTICES	163
Vol. 63, No. 3, March 1993	
PERSONAL VIEW	
Preparing Australia for the new millennium — P. Ellyard	165
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Does squatting reduce pelvic floor descent during defaecation?} - \textit{T. C. F. Lam, N. Islam,} \\ \textit{D. Z. Lubowski and D. W. King} \end{array}$ 

Hyperplastic polyps — W. H. Isbister	175
<b>Developing clinical indicators for cholecystectomy</b> — H. P. Ewing, R. J. Cade, J. R. Cocks, B. T. Collopy and G. A. Thompson	181
${\bf Carbon\ dioxide,\ temperature\ and\ laparoscopic\ cholecy stectomy-\it J.\ Monagle,\ S.\ Bradfield\ and\ P.\ Nottle}$	186
Non-iatrogenic trauma to the extrahepatic biliary tract — M. W. Hills, A. J. Richardson, N. Tait, S. A. Deane and J. M. Little	190
Injuries of the distal femoral growth plate and epiphysis: Should open reduction be performed? — $I.\ Edmunds\ and\ S.\ Nade$	195
Recurrent patella dislocation treated by closed lateral retinacular release — $R.$ Miller and $J.$ Bartlett	200
Microwave sterilization of polyethylene catheters for intermittent self-catheterization — D. Griffith, J. Nacey, R. Robinson and B. Delahunt	203
The axial torque of the lumbar back muscles: Torsion strength of the back muscles  — J. E. Macintosh, M. J. Pearcy and N. Bogduk	205
SURGICAL RESEARCH	
A microsurgical technique for renal transplantation in mice — S. L. Kalina and P. L. Mottram	213
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
	21
Removal of bulky tissue at laparoscopic surgery — $J.\ J.\ T.\ Tate,\ W.\ Y.\ Lau$ and $A.\ K.\ C.\ Li$	22
CASE REPORTS	
Relapsing pancreatitis due to juxta-pancreatic duodenal duplication cyst with pancreatic ductal communication — K-Y. Ng, P. V. Desmond and N. Collier	224
Spontaneous rupture of a calyceal diverticulum — K. G. Braslis, R. Stillwell and J. Peters	22
Chronic hepatic encephalopathy following portacaval shunt: Management by loop ileostomy — G. S. Hebbard, A. W. J. Jenney, P. R. Gibson, R. Jacobs and J. C. B. Penfold	231
Cavernous haemangioma of the epididymis mimicking a testicular malignancy — R. Chetty, S. Bandi and D. Freedman	235
${\it Streptococcus \ milleri \ liver \ abscess \ presenting \ as \ fulminant \ pneumonia} - A. \ Henderson \ and \ D. \ Wall$	237
Alveolar soft part sarcoma of the tongue: A case report — L. P. J. L. Ooi, C. S. Sim, R. H. L. Peck and K. C. Soo	240
BOOK REVIEWS	243
NOTICES	24

#### Vol. 63, No. 4, April 1993

### EDITORIAL COMMENT

Hepatic segmentectomy — J. M. Little

#### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Resection of anatomical segments of the liver G. G. Jamieson, L. Corbel, J-P. Campion and B. Launois 251
- Carcinoma of the ampulla of Vater K. Yamaguchi, E. Nagai, T. Ueki, K. Nishihara and M. Tamaka 256
- Tubercular mastitis: A pragmatic approach to its management A. K. Sharma, S. Sree and S. K. Mishra
- Evaluation of the safety of inguinal hernia repair in the elderly using lignocaine infiltration anaesthesia A. Karatassas, R. G. Morris, D. Walsh, P. Hung and A. Slavotinek 266
- Changing trends in the management of carcinoma of the oral cavity and oropharynx

   C. J. O'Brien, W. J. Nettle and K. K. Lee

  270
- Thyroid frozen section: Flawed but helpful P. J. Crowe, R. Chetty and D. M. Dent 275
- Calcaneal pin traction in the management of unstable tibial fractures M. S. Pearce 279
- Right atrial catheters: Reliable, immediate and durable vascular access for haemodialysis and plasma exchange D. M. A. Francis, D. J. Goodman, R. J. Millar, R. G. Walker and G. J. Becker 284

#### SURGICAL RESEARCH

- Inhibition of wound contraction by topical antimicrobials 1. O. W. Leitch, A. Kucukcelebi and M. C. Robson 289
- The influence of Nifedipine on microvascular vein graft intimal thickening P. E. Norman and A. K. House

#### SURGICAL HISTORY

Frederic Wood Jones' empathy with living creatures — B. E. Christophers 299

#### CASE REPORTS

- Fatal traumatic air embolism following a stab wound to the chest P. R. Campbell and R. Kerridge 307
- Echinoidea tenosynovitis C. J. Coombs and K. L. Mutimer 309
- Intra-abdominal complications following prolonged cardiopulmonary resuscitation

   S. A. Bernard, B. MacC. Jones and W. J. Scott

  312
- Diffuse intra-abdominal fibromatosis in association with bilateral ovarian fibromatosis and oedema P. Antoniuk, J. J. Tjandra and I. C. Lavery 315

Primary adenosquamous carcinoma of the liver — T. Higuchi, T. Harada, M. Okazaki and M. Kikuchi	319
Cholangiocarcinoma and familial adenomatous polyposis — M. D. Smith, P. D. Robbins, G. L. Cullingford and M. D. Levitt	324
Agenesis of hemidiaphragm in adults — G. Singh and S. M. Bose	327
BOOK REVIEWS	329
NOTICES	331
Vol. 63, No. 5, May 1993	
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Surgical bypass for palliation of malignant oesophageal obstruction — D. I. Watson, P. G. Devitt, P. A. Game, P. G. Gill and G. Jamieson	333
Concomitant coronary revascularization and resection of lung cancer — A. Rosalion, N. W. Woodford, C. P. Clarke and B. Buxton	336
Craniotomy and thoracotomy for non-small cell carcinoma of the lung with cerebral metastasis — E. A. Popovic, G. C. A. Fabinyi, G. C. A. Brazenor, F. Daniel and C. P. Clarke	341
$\label{eq:main_main_self_main} \begin{tabular}{ll} Malignant fibrous histocytoma of bone: The experience of the New South Wales Bone Tumour Registry — D. G. Little and S. W. McCarthy \\ \end{tabular}$	346
Hip fractures: Changing patterns in hospital bed use in NSW between 1979 and 1990 — $S.\ R.\ Lord$	352
The cost-efficiency of incentive spirometry after abdominal surgery — J. C. Hall, J. Tapper and R. Tarala	356
Jejunal diverticulosis — A. P. Meagher, A. J. Porter, R. Rowland, G. Ma and D. C. Hoffmann	360
The safety and duration of non-operative treatment for adhesive small bowel obstruction — M. R. Cox, I. F. Gunn, M. C. Eastman, R. F. Hunt and A. W. Heinz	367
SURGICAL RESEARCH	
Abstracts from the Annual Meeting of the Surgical Research Society of Australasia	372
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
$ {\bf Laparoscopic\ management\ of\ pneumatic\ dilatation\ resistant\ achalasia} -J.\ O.\ Jorgensen\ and \ D.\ R.\ Hunt $	386
$\begin{tabular}{ll} \bf Mid-colon\ oesophagocoloplasty\ for\ corrosive\ oesophageal\ strictures N.\ Ananthakrishnan, \\ K.\ S.\ V.\ K.\ Subba\ Rao\ and\ P.\ Radjendirin \end{tabular}$	389
SURGICAL ANATOMY	
Angular vein of the axilla and the anatomy of the subscapular vein important in axillary node dissection — M. G. E. O'Rourke and C. W. L. Layt	396

# CASE REPORTS

Videothoracoscopic primary repair of early distal oesophageal perforation	
— L. K. Nathanson, D. Gotley, M. Smithers and F. Branicki	399
Use of Blount's epiphyseal staples to control massive iliac venous haemorrhage — A. J. Russell, S. K. Andaz, A. S. Ward and M. Rees	403
Branch duct origin of solid type pancreatic ductal carcinoma — K. Furuta, S. Ikeda, H. Watanabe, Y. Kuroda, K. Maeshiro and R. Miyazaki	405
Metastasis of pineal germinoma via ventriculoperitoneal shunt — A. O. Ung, J. A. Triscott, J. F. Leditschke and J. A. Smith	409
Naevoid basal cell carcinoma (Gorlin's) syndrome — M. N. Mathur, J. F. Thompson, C. J. O'Brien, T. I. Davidson and W. H. McCarthy	413
Gallstone ileus complicating endoscopic sphincterotomy — J. F. Lancaster, R. W. Strong, A. McIntyre and P. Kerlin	416
COMMENTS	
$ \textbf{Delayed cerebrospinal rhinorrhoea} - J. \ \textit{Bartley} $	418
Delayed cerebrospinal rhinorrhoea: Reply — $A$ . Kaye	418
Helicobacter pylori — S. Chen, V. Groves and D. G. MacLellan	419
Helicobacter pylori: Reply — P. F. Bagshaw	421
BOOK REVIEWS	424
NOTICES	426
Vol. 63, No. 6, June 1993	
PERSONAL VIEW	
The natural history of orthopaedic enthusiasms — K. F. King	429
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
The orthopaedic workforce in Queensland now and into the twenty-first century — $P.\ Licina$ and $T.\ P.\ McGuire$	435
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy and management of choledocholithiasis — T. G. Wilson, P. L. Jeans, A. Anthony, M. R. Cox and J. Toouli	443
Laparoscopy for the non-palpable testis: A review of twenty-eight patients (1988–90)  — C. Jones and I. Kern	451
<b>Thoracoscopy:</b> A useful diagnostic and therapeutic procedure — T. E. Merriman and J. D. Corbet	454
Pneumogastrogram in the diagnosis of perforated peptic ulcer — C. W. F. Lee, A. W. C. Yip and K. H. Lam	459

Management of acute bleeding gastric malignancy — J. G. Fox and P. S. Hunt

Gastroduodenal tuberculosis — W. Ali, S. S. Sikora, D. Banerjee, V. K. Kapoor, V. A. Saraswat, R. Saxena and S. P. Kaushik	466
Metastatic carcinoma in the neck: A clinical computerized tomography scan and ultrasound study — I. Cole, J. Chu, S. Kos and J. Motbey	468
The role of computerized tomography in aorto-iliac vascular disease — I. A. Thomson, N. D. Morrison, S. G. K. Packer and A. M. van Rij	475
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
Laparoscopic assisted right hemicolectomy with Valtrac Bar (biofragmentable anastomotic ring) ileotransverse anastomosis — A. L. Polglase, S. A. Skinner and W. R. Johnson	481
Results of a policy of selective immediate fistulotomy for primary anal abscess — F. Seow-Choen, A. F. P. K. Leong and H. S. Goh	485
CASE REPORTS	
An epithelial cyst of the suprasellar region — A. V. Cavallo, M. A. Murphy, P. A. McKelvie and J. T. Cummins	490
Hereditary non-polyposis colorectal cancer (Lynch syndrome I) in a 13 year old male — $I.~G.~Faragher,~C.~J.~Cox~and~A.~Stevenson$	494
Hydatidemesis: A bizarre presentation of abdominal hydatidosis — S. Thomas, M. C. Mishra, A. K. Kriplani and B. M. L. Kapur	496
Gastric, hepatic and small bowel infarction due to radiation aortitis in a 42 year old woman — M. R. Cox and D. M. Millar	499
$ \begin{array}{l} \textbf{Common bile duct obstruction due to intraluminal metastatic melanoma} - \textit{J. F. Thompson}, \\ \textit{M. N. Mathur and A. S. Coates} \end{array} $	502
Carcinoma of the thyroid gland and Gardner's syndrome — M. D. Kelly, T. B. Hugh, A. S. Field and R. Fitzsimons	505
BOOK REVIEW	510
NOTICES	511
Vol. 63, No. 7, July 1993	
PERSONAL VIEW	
The surgeon as a teacher of anatomy — H. Ellis	513
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
TRISS methodology in penetrating trauma: 198 patients at Baragwanath Hospital — R. L. Eisenberg	515
Attitudes towards liver transplantation in Victoria, Australia — K. J. Hardy, P. Milton, P. Derham, D. R. Fletcher, D. G. MacLellan, R. McL. Jones and A. Shulkes	520
Preliminary results of hepatic resection for centrally located large hepatocellular carcinoma — C-C. Wu, C-J. Hwang, M-D. Yang and T-J. Liu	525
Intra-operative ultrasound for the detection of hepatic metastases from colorectal cancer — P. J. Stewart, J. M. Chu, S. C. Kos, P. H. Chapuis and E. L. Bokey	530

Whipple's procedure: Is it justified? — A. J. Robertson, N. A. Collier and N. D. Sherson	535
The resource implications of severe necrotizing pancreatitis treated by necrosectomy — A. Henderson, B. J. Miller and M. Wright	541
$\label{eq:continuous}  \textbf{Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy: The Heidelberg Repatriation Hospital experience} \\A. \textit{Sali, P-T. Wong, A. Read, T. McQuillan and D. Conboy} $	545
$\label{eq:mammographic} \textbf{Mammographic follow up: A vital component of breast cancer management} -\textit{J. Cawson}, \\ \textit{V. Billson and I. Russell}$	551
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
Extraperitoneal laparoscopy: Early experience and evaluation — D. R. Webb, N. Redgrave, Y. Chan and L. M. Harewood	554
CASE REPORTS	
Abdominal mycobacterial infection mimicking acute appendicitis in an AIDS patient — K. Visvanathan, P. D. Jones and P. Truskett	558
Parathyroid cyst with recurrent vocal cord paresis — A. B. Grey, J. H. F. Shaw, N. E. Anderson and I. M. Holdaway	561
Subcutaneous metastases after laparoscopic resection of malignancy — D. C. A. Walsh, D. A. Wattchow and T. G. Wilson	563
Chronic intrapulmonary foreign bodies — D. C. Campbell, P. H. Cole and K. S. Matar	565
Pneumomediastinum following transanal excision of a rectal tumour — K. C. R. Farmer, J. J. Tjandra, S. Hockenberry and V. W. Fazio	568
Cherry stalk in the common bile duct — M. D. Kelly and T. B. Hugh	571
Early incisional hernia after use of the 12 mm port for laparoscopic surgery — P. J. McMurrick and A. L. Polglase	574
Accessory diaphragm contributing to respiratory insufficiency in a child with progressive thoracolumbar spinal scoliosis — J. Bruce, H. Bratt, D. R. V. Dickens and S. W. Beasley	576
Apparent regression of rectal polyps in a patient with Gardner's syndrome receiving concomitant Tamoxifen therapy — B. R. Parry, N. A. Hung, J. L. McCall and R. F. Phipps	578
BOOK REVIEWS	580
NOTICES	504

#### Vol. 63, No. 8, August 1993

REVIEW	ADTICI	10

Management of chondrosarcoma — G. Slater and R. L. Huckstep 587

#### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Management of chondrosarcoma including modular ceramic and alumina prosthetic replacement G. Slater, R. L. Huckstep and D. Kirwan 590
- Surgical management of arthritis of the carpo-metacarpal joint of the thumb

   W. B. Conolly and M. Lanzetta 596
- Factors affecting outcome in the resuscitation of severely injured patients D. A. Hill,

  K. J. Abraham and R. H. West

  604
- The value of frozen section examination in planning surgery for follicular thyroid neoplasms

   M. L. Neale, L. Delbridge, T. S. Reeve and A. G. Poole

  610
- Carcinoma of the thyroglossal duct: Case reports and a literature review F. Chen,
  B. Sheridan and J. Nankervis 614
- Breast cancer in Western Australia in 1989. I. Presentation K. Jamrozik, M. J. Byrne, C. J. Fitzgerald, R. W. Parsons, J. M. Dewar, J. M. Harvey, G. F. Sterrett, D. M. Ingram and H. J. Sheiner 617
- Breast cancer in Western Australia in 1989. II. Diagnosis and primary management

   M. J. Byrne, K. Jamrozik, R. W. Parsons, C. J. Fitzgerald, J. M. Dewar, J. M. Harvey,
  G. F. Sterrett, D. M. Ingram, H. J. Sheiner, F. G. Cameron and B. Cassidy

  624
- PCNA immunostaining in breast cancer M. C. Cummings, C. M. Furnival, P. G. Parsons and E. Townsend 630

#### SURGICAL RESEARCH

- A comparison between radioligand and immunohistochemical assay of hormone receptors in primary breast cancer D. Charalambous, P. R. B. Kitchen, R. G. Stillwell, P. J. Smart and J. Rode 637
- Oncocytes of the thyroid: A neutral red dye uptake study B. H. Bay, K. H. Sit and A. S. Pang 642

#### SURGICAL TECHNIQUE

Hemispherectomy: A further modification using omentum vascularized free flaps

— J. M. Matheson, P. Truskett, M. A. Davies and M. Vonau

646

#### COMMENTS

- Ligature versus purse string for surgical stapled anastomoses W. T. Ng, K. Lee, C. K. Kong, C. H. Cheung and L. C. Leung 651
- Ligature versus purse string for surgical stapled anastomoses: Reply J. R. Allsop 652
- Bleeding duodenal ulceration K. B. Orr 653
- Bleeding duodenal ulceration: Reply G. L. Falk 653

CONTENTS	xiii
Intra-aortic balloon rupture — S. Wolvek	654
Intra-aortic balloon rupture: Reply — J. Alvarez	656
CASE REPORTS	
Bilateral liposarcoma of the breast — J. B. Vivian, E. G. C. Tan, J. R. Frayne and E. D. Waters	658
Tuberculosis and lymphoma of the breast in a patient with dermatomyositis — W. Cheng, T. T. Alagaratnam, C. Y. Leung and A. C. L. Chan	660
Renal cell carcinoma in both moieties of crossed fused ectopia — D. M. Bolton, W. G. Bowsher and A. J. Costello	662
The difficult problem of a groin lump in a morbidly obese patient — A. K. Deva, M. J. Quinn and W. J. S. Nettle	664
BOOK REVIEWS	666
NOTICES	668
Vol. 63, No. 9, September 1993	
EDITORIAL COMMENTS	
Problems with the design of observations and their statistical analysis — $J. F. \ Ludbrook \ and G. \ J. \ A. \ Clunie$	671
Biliary injury at laparoscopic cholecystectomy: Recognition and prevention — $D.\ Fletcher$	673
PERSONAL VIEW	
The case against open neck biopsy — S. Kleid and H. S. Millar	678
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Bile duct injury during laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A report of the Standards Subcommittee of the Victorian State Committee of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons — J. Cocks, W. Johnson, R. Cade, B. Collopy, H. Ewing, J. Rogerson,	
D. Rosengarten, G. Thompson, P. Turner, R. Wale and E. Davies	682
Injuries to the bile duct resulting from laparoscopic cholecystectomy — A. J. Richardson, R. Brancatisano, J. Avramovic, W. Roney and J. M. Little	684
Synchronous carcinoma of the gall-bladder in patients with bile duct carcinoma — $K.\ Chijiiwa$	690
Percutaneous cystogastrostomy for treatment of pancreatic pseudocysts — M. R. Cox, R. P. Davies, R. C. Bowyer and J. Toouli	693
Computer assisted diagnosis of the acute abdomen — $I.\ R.\ Gough$	699
Leiomyosarcoma of the rectum and anal canal — J. J. Tjandra, P. M. Antoniuk, B. Webb, R. E. Petras and V. W. Fazio	703

751

#### SURGICAL TECHNIQUE

**BOOK REVIEWS** 

NOTICES

Common bile duct calculi at laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A technique for management - D. R. Fletcher 710 Left lateral laparoscopic cholecystectomy and its relevance to choledocholithiasis - D. A. Grieve, N. D. Merrett, A. R. Matthews and R. Wilson 715 SURGICAL EDUCATION Evaluation of a method to teach cardiothoracic surgery to medical students — D. A. Hill and D. Baird 719 The probability of passing at resits in the Part I Fellowship examination - R. C. Bandaranavake and A. J. Buzzard 723 COMMENT AND REPLY Removal of bulky tissue at laparoscopic surgery — M. Sugrue 727 Removal of bulky tissue at laparoscopic surgery: reply — J. J. Tate, W. Y. Lau and A. K. C. Li 728 CASE REPORTS Ocular melanoma in childhood — D. G. Stanford, R. Hart and J. F. Thompson 729 Carcinoid syndrome secondary to a primary tumour in a Meckel's diverticulum - C. M. Pyke, B. A. Lancaster, J. A. van Heerden and L. K. Kvols 732 Laparoscopic removal of a pelvic endometrioma attached to the ureter — C. Wood and P. Maher 735 Dentures: Difficult oesophageal foreign bodies — P. C. Willsher, C. P. Clarke and F. J. Daniel 736 Papillary carcinoma arising in a thyroglossal cyst — C. K. Kum, P. Goh and M. Teh 738 Paraganglioma of the urinary bladder: An immunohistochemical study and report of an unusual association with intestinal carcinoid — K. Y. Lam and A. C. L. Chan 740 Bifrontal meningeal fibrosarcoma in a patient with metastases to the liver, kidneys and suprarenal glands — T. H. Aung and C. H. Tse 746

# Vol. 63, No. 10, October 1993

EDITORIAL	COMMENT
CIMILINGIAL	L. UPIVIIVIE IN I

Postoperative pain management: An evolving story — P. E. Macintyre and W. B. Runciman	753
Tostoperative pain management in evolving story	100

### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

The effect of incisional infiltration of bupivacaine upon pain and respiratory function	
following open cholecystectomy — W. C. Russell, A. H. Ramsay and D. R. Fletcher	756

Perceived risks of	postoperative analgesia	R Laine	M Lam H	Owen and I I.	Plummer	760

The relationship between regional blood flow and absorption of lignocaine — A. Karatassas,	
R. G. Morris and A. H. Slavotinek	76

Ten year review of thoracic and abdominal penetrating trauma management — A. L. Kent,	
P. Jeans, J. R. M. Edwards and P. D. Byrne	772

Dolor	ad transportio autradural basmatamas	c .	Chandrasakanan and I Zainal	790
Delay	ed traumatic extradural haematomas — S	5. 1	nanarasekaran ana J. Zainai	/80

Sports-related facial fractures: A review of 137 patients — L. H. Lim, M. H. Moore, J. A. Trott	
and D. J. David	78

Helicopter retrieval of primary trauma patients by a paramedic helicopter service	
— P. A. Cameron, K. Flett, E. Kaan, C. Atkin and L. Dziukas	790

Plastic adhesive drapes and wound infection after hip fracture surgery — K. Y. Chiu,	
S K Lau R Fung K H Ng and S P Chow	708

Mirizzi's syndrome: Identification and management strategy — M. Ibrarullah, R. Saxena,	
S. S. Sikora, V. K. Kapoor, V. A. Saraswat and S. P. Kaushik	802

Tuberculosis of the thyroid gland: A clinicopathological profile of four cases and review of	
literature — E. M. Khan, I. Haque, R. Pandey, S. K. Mishra and A. K. Sharma	807

# SURGICAL TECHNIQUE

Obturator foramen bypass in the management of infected prosthetic vascular grafts	
— D. T. M. Lai, D. Huber and J. Hogg	81

# SURGICAL HISTORY

The evolution and development of the urinary catheter — I. Nacey and B. Delahunt	815

### CASE REPORTS

Malignant melanoma of th	TA Com	ale and D M Manuales	020
vialionant melanoma of th	ie nenis — / A Crea	on ana D M Murnny	0/4

Torsion of the fundus of the gall-bladder —	T F Merriman G Houghton and R Ventura	821

Ilioinguinal nerve entrapment	from lanaroscopic herr	ia renair — S Woods	and A Pololase	82

		001
Primary torsion of the greater omentum —.	A W Pick and B T Collony	874

Perforation of the stomach by	ish bone producing delayed transient obstructive jaundice
- P Gay and D Gaddie	

Central acetabular fracture with ipsilateral displaced fracture of the femoral neck — R. J. E. D. Higgs and A. S. Newman	828
BOOK REVIEWS	831
NOTICES	833
Vol. 63, No. 11, November 1993	
PERSONAL VIEW	
Living related hepatic donation: Prometheus or Pandora's box? — A. R. Dennison, D. Azoulay and G. J. Maddern	835
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Laparoscopic appendicectomy: A prospective analysis — M. R. Cox, J. L. McCall, T. G. Wilson, R. T. A. Padbury, P. L. Jeans and J. Toouli	840
The operative aetiology and types of adhesions causing small bowel obstruction — M. R. Cox, I. F. Gunn, M. C. Eastman, R. F. Hunt and A. W. Heinz	848
Bile duct cysts: Presentation in adults — S. M. Bose, D. N. Lobo, G. Singh and J. D. Wig	853
Percutaneous insertion of long-term venous access catheters via the external iliac vein — M. N. Mathur, D. W. Storey, G. H. White and G. Ramsey-Stewart	858
Comparison of percutaneous with intra-operative balloon angioplasty for arteriosclerotic occlusive disease — Y. N. Hsiang, M. Al-Salman, D. L. Doyle and L. S. Machan	864
Evaluation of 242 consecutive parotidectomies performed for benign and malignant disease — C. J. O'Brien, V. B. Malka and M. Mijailovic	870
Surgical thyroid disease in Papua New Guinea — S. N. Sinha and S. K. Sengupta	878
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
Use of polyglyconate suture in paediatric gastrointestinal anastomosis — H. C. O. Martin and J. Motbey	883
$ {\bf Laparostomy: A\ technique\ for\ the\ management\ of\ severe\ abdominal\ sepsis} A.\ W.\ Pick\ and\ J.\ Mackay $	888
$\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Vaginography: The investigation of choice for vaginal fistulae?} & -D. \textit{Bird, D. Taylor and} \\ \textit{P. Lee} \end{tabular}$	894
SURGICAL EDUCATION	
Do medical students remember multiple choice questions? — B. J. Miller, D. J. Effeney and I. R. Gough	897
CASE REPORTS	
Spontaneous regression of osseous metastasis in renal cell carcinoma — K. Kerbl and W. Pauer	901

CONTENTS	xvii
Gastric outlet obstruction secondary to a gallstone in the duodenal bulb — S. Paramaesveran and J. Hollinshead	903
Splenic trauma following colonoscopy — L. J. Dodds and C. Hensman	905
Massive epistaxis from traumatic aneurysm of the internal carotid artery — L. Saim, E. Rejab, M. Hamzah, S. Sakijan and T. Selvapragasam	906
Closed flexor tendon rupture in the palm: An unusual but predictable clinical entity — C. J. Coombs and K. L. Mutimer	910
Intussusception complicated by gangrene, demarcation and separation of the appendix — K. Varty and C. H. Rance	913
BOOK REVIEWS	915
NOTICES	917
Vol. 63, No. 12, December 1993	
EDITORIAL COMMENT	
Teaching surgeons to stitch — H. Ellis	919
PERSONAL VIEW	
Resuscitation following injury: An end or a means? — I. D. S. Civil	921
ORIGINAL ARTICLES	
Discogenic compression of the cauda equina: A surgical emergency — T. A. R. Dinning and H. R. Schaeffer	927
Missed injuries in the multiply traumatized — $P.\ A.\ Frawley$	935
Value of the prospective 'before and after' study as a methodology to evaluate outcome in a trauma centre — D. A. Hill, R. H. West and J. Duflou	940
Postoperative fatigue after laparoscopic surgery — A. G. Hill, P. Finn and D. Schroeder	946
The morbidity of surgical access: A study of open versus laparoscopic cholecystectomy — H. C. Farrow, D. R. Fletcher and R. McL. Jones	952
SURGICAL RESEARCH	
Abstracts from the Annual Meeting of the Surgical Research Society of Australasia	955
SURGICAL TECHNIQUE	
A technique for cholangiography during laparoscopic cholecystectomy — $R.J.$ Evans and $A.J.$ Shirley	975
Post-traumatic radio-ulnar synostosis treated by surgical excision and adjunctive radiotherapy — A. J. Thurston and N. A. Spry	976

xviii

### CASE REPORTS

Hyperparathyroidism with chronic parathyroiditis in a multiple endocrine neoplasia patient — S. N. Sinha, J. P. McArdle and J. J. Shepherd	981
Adolescent breast maldevelopment: Buying time with liposuction — C. W. Williams	983
$ \textbf{Cervical epidural haematoma following minor trauma} - \textit{J. M. Latham, G. C. Dracopoulos} \\ \textit{and D. J. Hall} $	985
BOOK REVIEWS	987
NOTICES	988
REFEREES	989
AUTHOR INDEX	990
SUBJECT INDEX	994

